

# “EcoCoLife in SNH’s broader approaches to ecological networks”

Paul Sizeland, SNH

EcoCoLife Project Manager

(Biodiversity Strategy Manager)



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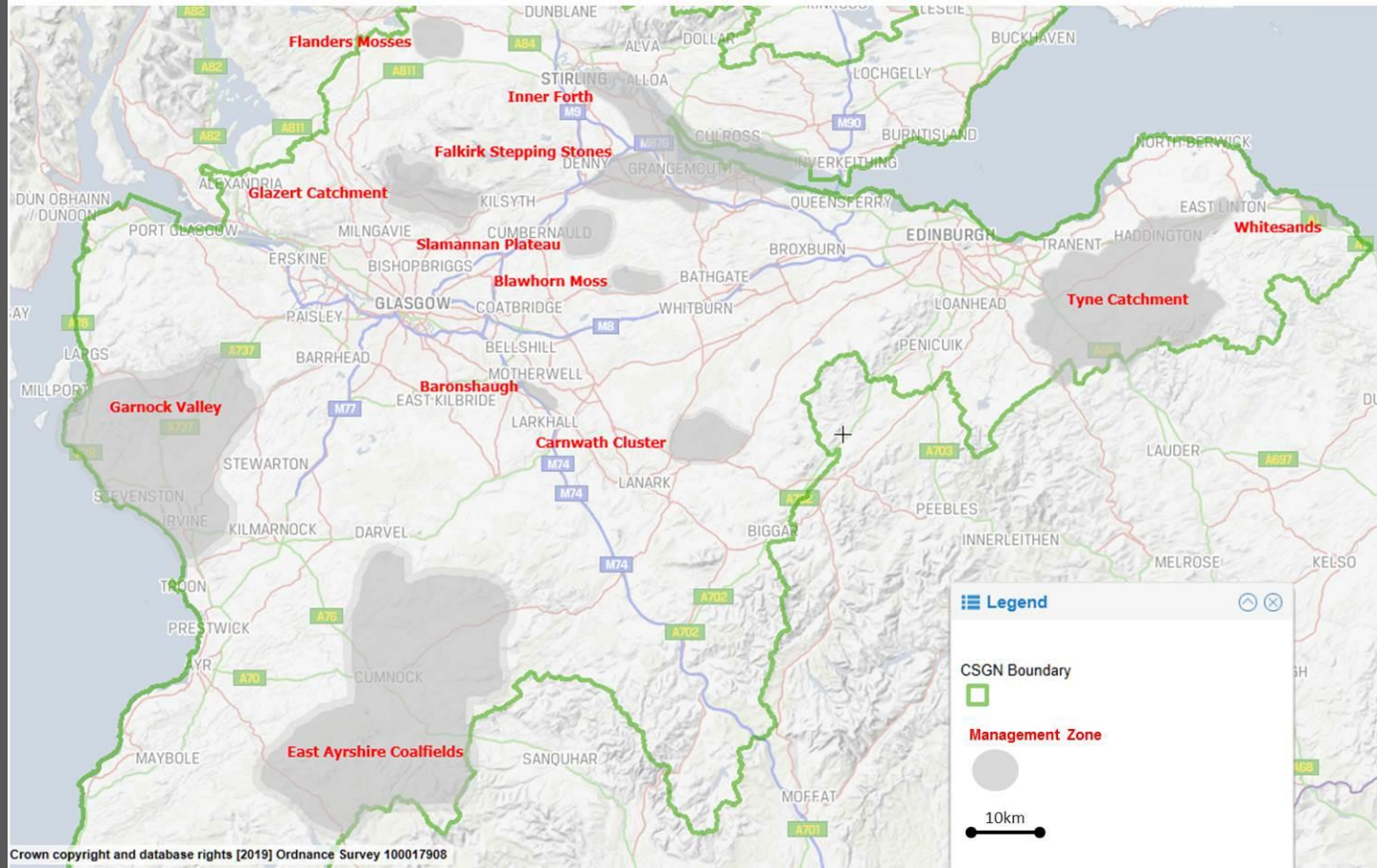


# Ecological Coherence Protocol

- Patch size
- Ecological function
- Habitat connectivity (functional/structural)
- Species (endemic endangered)
- Diversity

Peatlands  
Wetlands  
Freshwater  
Open mosaic

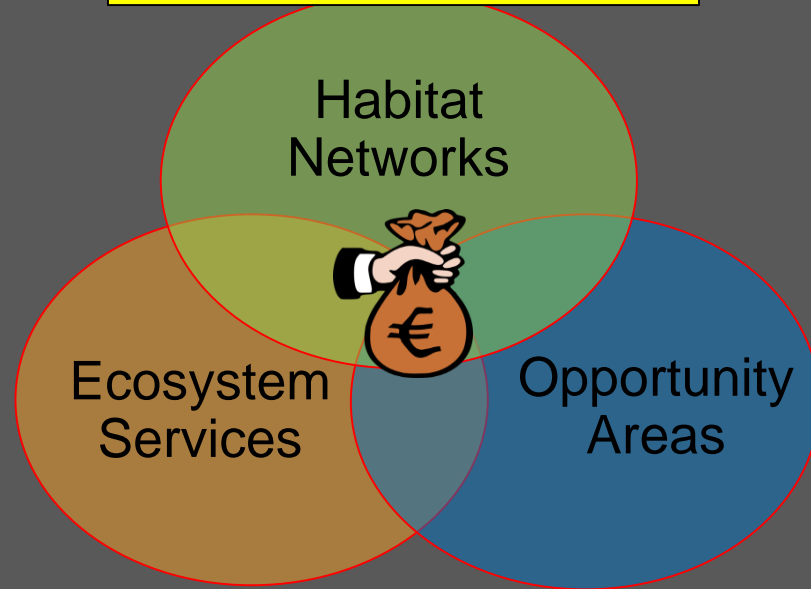
## EcoCoLife Management Zones



# Ecological Coherence Protocol

**The best places to work for people and wildlife**

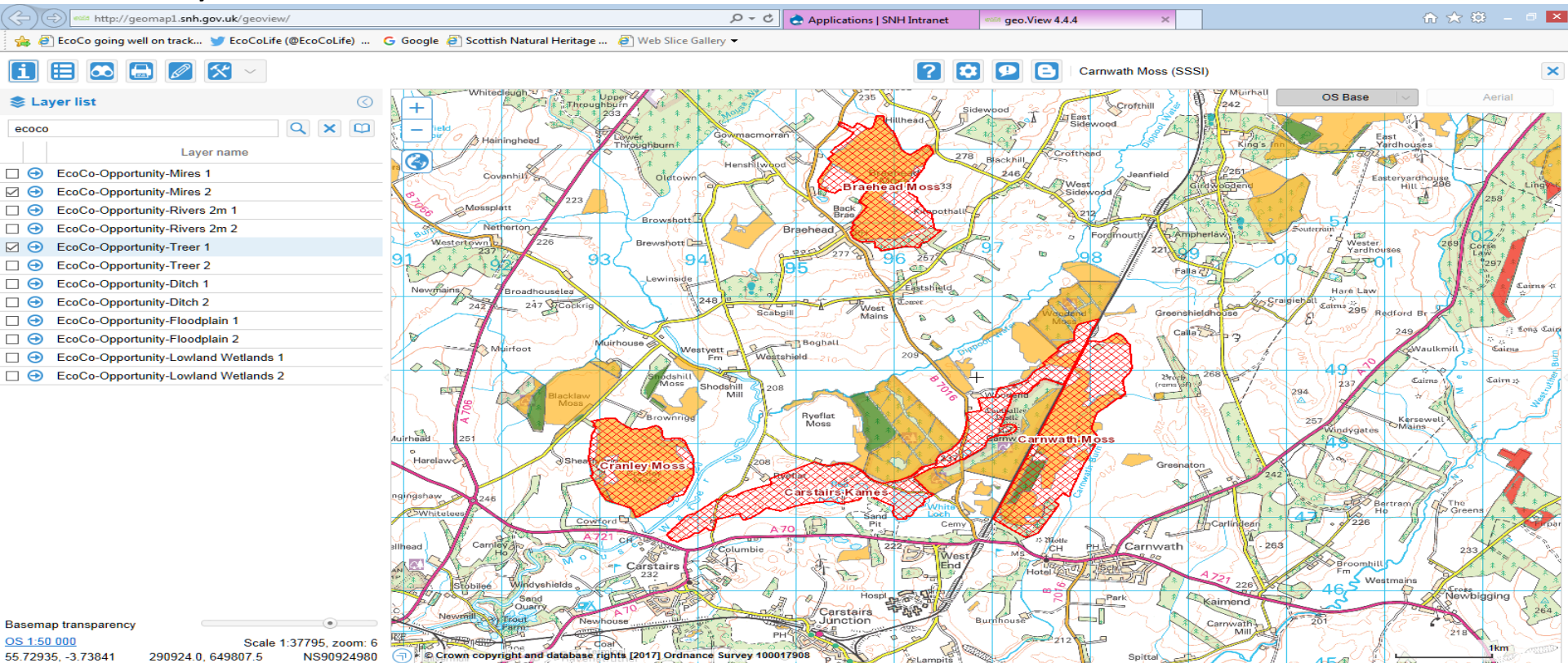
- Accessible nature
- Education
- Green travel
- Carbon storage
- Local climate regulation
- Air purification
- Noise regulation
- Water purification
- Pollination



- Identification of source areas
- Least-cost connectivity analysis to map networks
- Low, medium and high dispersal distances

- Locations where an action is feasible
- Parameters include elevation, slope, land-use, land unit size, proximity to water courses, water levels ...

# Carnwath Cluster; South Lanarkshire Butterfly Conservation Scotland





# Carnwath Cluster; South Lanarkshire Butterfly Conservation Scotland

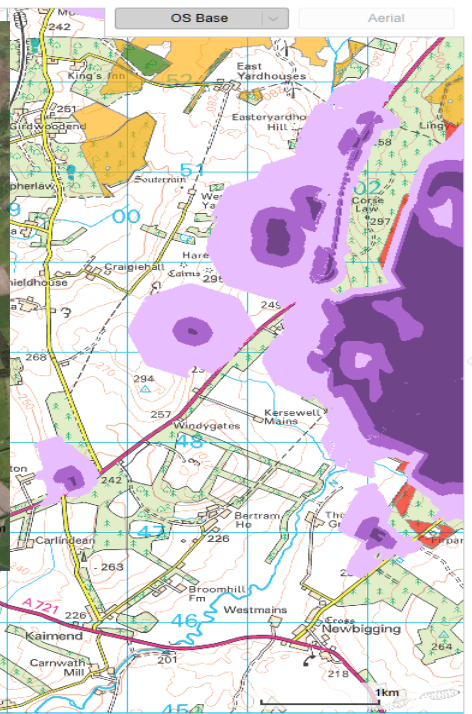


**Layer list**

ihn

|                                     | Layer name                     |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IHN Woodland network           |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IHN Woodland hotspots          |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IHN Wetland network            |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IHN Wetland hotspots           |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IHN Neutral grassland network  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IHN Neutral grassland hotspots |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | IHN Heathland network          |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IHN Acid grassland network     |

## Carnwath Cluster



Basemap transparency  
OS 1:50,000  
55.74615, -3.73884 290944.0, 651677.5 NS90945167  
Scale 1:37795, zoom: 6



# Scale of Opportunity across the CSGN

| Habitat/conservation action     | Total opportunity identified (km <sup>2</sup> ) (within networks) | Number of individual patches |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Lowland wetland creation        | 316   | 22,789                       |
| Mires (peat) conservation       | 460   | 1131                         |
| Floodplain wetland creation     | 10  | 825                          |
| Tree removal on peat            | 15  | 1319                         |
| Ditch blocking on peat          | 0.7   | 23                           |
| River restoration adjacent land | 20  | 4059                         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | <b>821.7</b>  | <b>30,146</b>                |

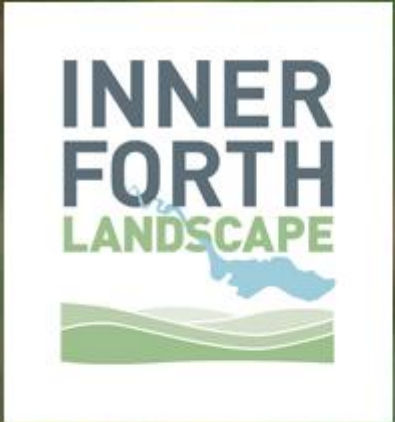
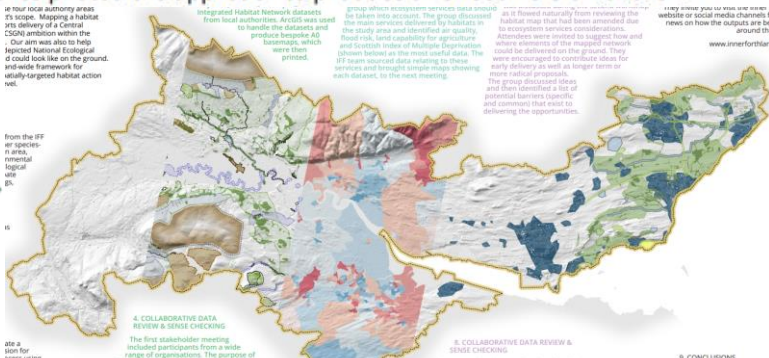


Joining up nature across central Scotland

# ECOLOGICAL COHERENCE: A PRACTITIONERS' GUIDE

## AN INTEGRATED APPROACH TO PLANNING HABITAT CREATION AND ENHANCEMENTS

The EcoCo project (2014-2019) developed an 'ecological coherence protocol' to identify the best places across central Scotland for carrying out management interventions to maximise ecological, ecosystem services and socio-economic benefits. Inner Forth Futures piloted the approach to produce a revised version of the



[www.innerforthlandscape.co.uk/about/habitat-network-project](http://www.innerforthlandscape.co.uk/about/habitat-network-project)

Home / Our Work / Habitat Network  
**Habitat Network**

Our landscape is made up of many different making these habitats function in the best network.







# Emergency - Climate Change

The background of the slide is a photograph of a dramatic sky. The sky is filled with dark, heavy clouds, but a bright light source, likely the sun, is breaking through a gap in the clouds, creating a bright, glowing area. The light creates a silhouette of a landscape at the bottom of the frame, including several utility poles and a fence line. The overall mood is somber and urgent.

Climate change is one of the most serious threats facing the world. It presents a huge challenge to Scotland's nature.

# A changing world

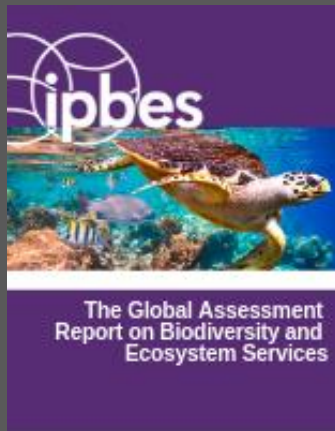




# A changing world



2 May

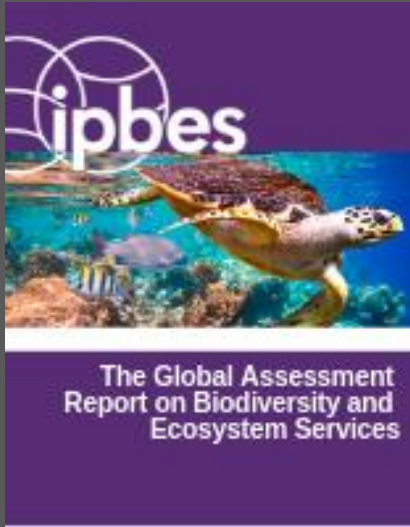


6 May



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# A changing world



## Direct Drivers

- Changes in land & sea use
- Direct exploitation of organisms
- Climate change
- Pollution
- Invasion of alien species



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# What might that look like for Scotland?

## Nature based solutions

- Nature gains
- Sustainable food production
- Resilient cities
- Healthier & happier people
- Net zero carbon by 2045
- Economy



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# In summary

- SNH want ecological networks as a solution
- SNH seeks alignment with other policy areas
- SNH recognises their beneficial role
- Ecological network approaches will vary
- SNH will continue to work closely with SG directorates
- Incentives and working examples in place or planned



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**Thank you**



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**[paul.sizeland@nature.scot](mailto:paul.sizeland@nature.scot)**



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